

# Nataru 2024, Kondisi Harga Dan Stok Daging, Susu, Dan Telur Diprediksi Relatif Aman Dan Stabil

*Christmas and New Year 2024, Prices and Stocks of Meat, Milk, and Eggs Predicted to be Relatively Safe and Stable*

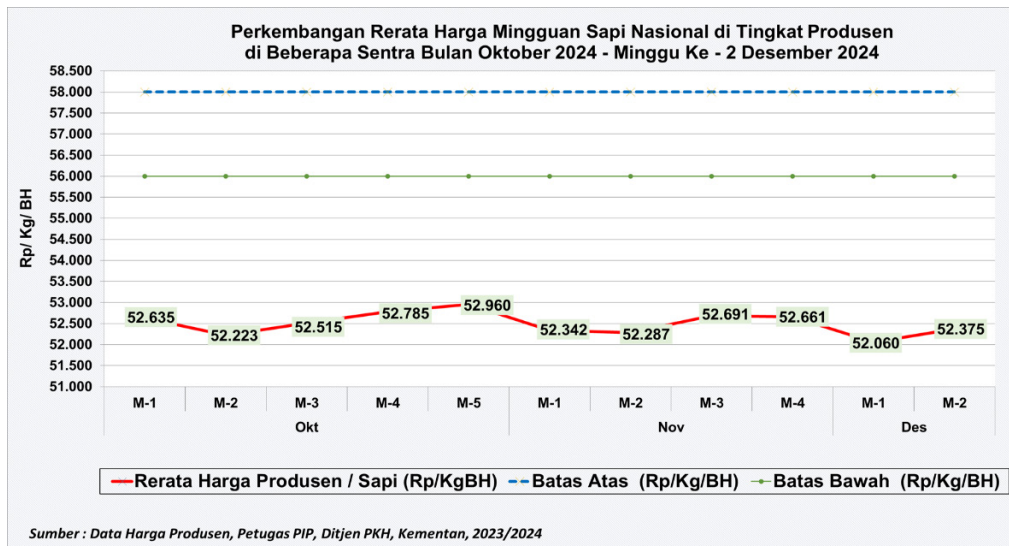


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Menjelang HBKN 2024 khususnya Hari Natal 2024 dan Tahun Baru 2025 kondisi stok dan harga komoditas peternakan diantaranya Daging Sapi, Daging Ayam, Telur Ayam, dan Susu masih stabil dan aman. Kondisi ini berdasarkan hasil pemantauan harga melalui sistem Informasi Harga Simponi Ternak oleh Petugas PIP tiap dan stok yang dilakukan dari berbagai sumber di Farm maupun di pasar.

*Ahead of the 2024 National Religious Holidays, especially Christmas 2024 and New Year 2025, the stock and price conditions of livestock commodities including Beef, Chicken, Chicken Eggs, and Milk are still stable and safe. This condition is based on the results of price monitoring through the Simponi Livestock Price Information system by PIP Officers each and the stock carried out from various sources on Farms and in the market.*



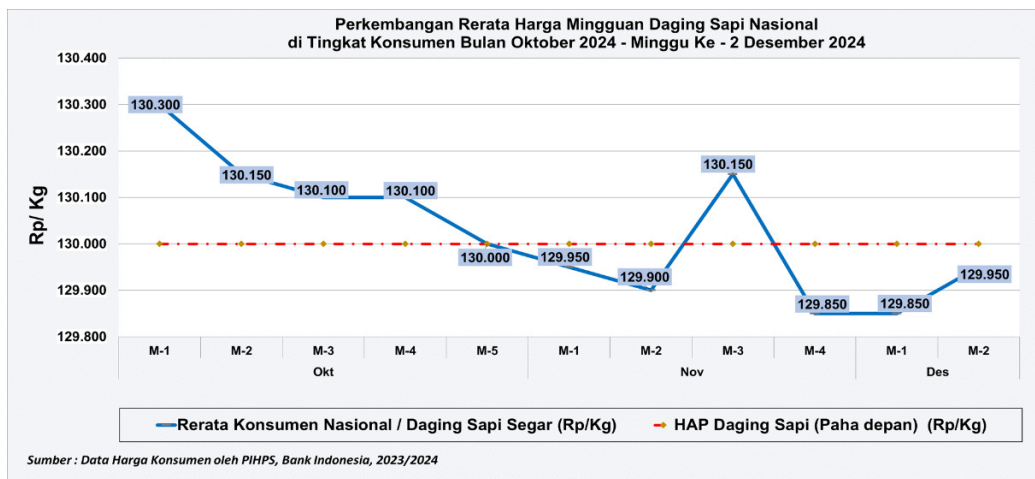
Gambar 1. Grafik Perkembangan Harga Sapi di Minggu Ke -2 Desember 2024

Sampai pertengahan bulan desember khususnya di minggu ke 2 Desember 2024, stok daging, susu, dan telur belum ada kenaikan yang signifikan. Stok Sapi di kandang dari sentra peternakan 144.151 ekor dan yang siap potong sebanyak 108.336 ekor. Sementara stok kerbau di kandang juga tercatat sebanyak 2.797 ekor dan yang siap potong 1.735 ekor.

*Until mid-December, especially in the 2nd week of December 2024, there has been no significant increase in the stock of meat, milk, and eggs. The stock of cattle in the pens from livestock centers is 144,151 heads and those ready for slaughter are 108,336 heads. Meanwhile, the stock of buffalo in the pens is also recorded at 2,797 heads and those ready for slaughter are 1,735 heads.*

Stok daging sapi/kerbau bakalan impor siap potong setara daging per 13 Desember 2024 mencapai 10.488 ton. Sedangkan daging sapi/kerbau beku tersedia sebanyak 48.964 ton. Dari sisi harga, rata-rata harga secara nasional sapi hidup tingkat produsen masih stabil sekitar Rp. 52.218 per kg berat hidup. Harga tertinggi ada di Provinsi Sumut, mencapai Rp. 65.000 per kgBH dan harga terendah tercatat di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur (NTT) seharga Rp. 40.000 per kgBH.

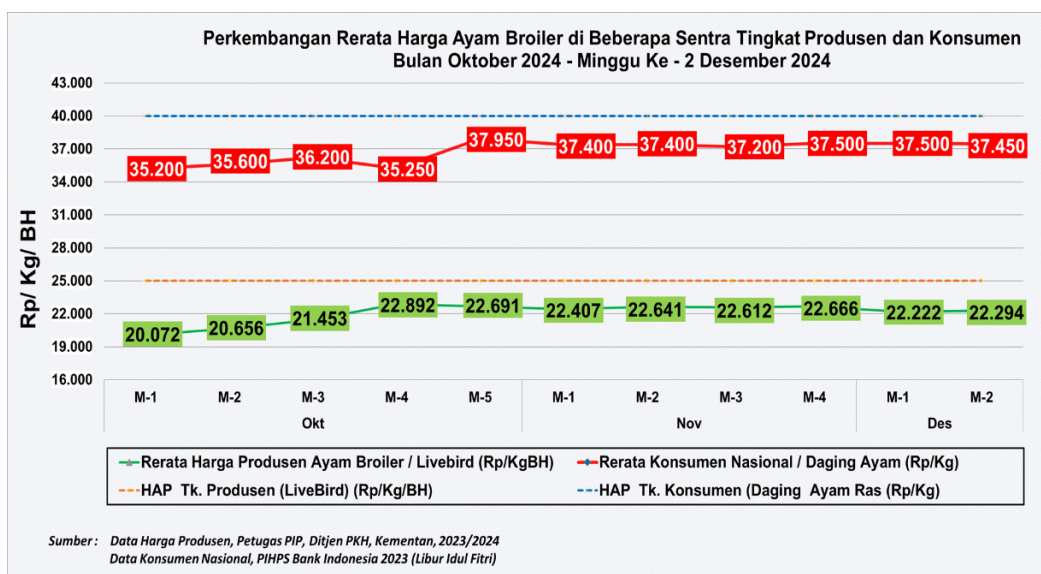
The stock of imported beef/buffalo ready to be slaughtered equivalent to meat as of December 13, 2024 reached 10,488 tons. Meanwhile, frozen beef/buffalo is available as much as 48,964 tons. In terms of price, the average national price of live cattle at the producer level is still stable at around Rp. 52,218 per kg live weight. The highest price is in North Sumatra Province, reaching Rp. 65,000 per kgBH and the lowest price was recorded in East Nusa Tenggara (NTT) Province at Rp. 40,000 per kgBH.



Gambar 2. Grafik Perkembangan Harga Daging Sapi di Minggu Ke -2 Desember 2024

Sementara harga daging sapi di tingkat konsumen belum terlihat ada kenaikan yang signifikan. Rata-rata secara nasional harga daging sapi masih di harga Rp.129.950 per kg. Catatan paling mahal di Provinsi Kalimantan Tengah seharga Rp. 153.150 per kg dan paling murah di Provinsi NTT dengan harga Rp. 113.650 per kg.

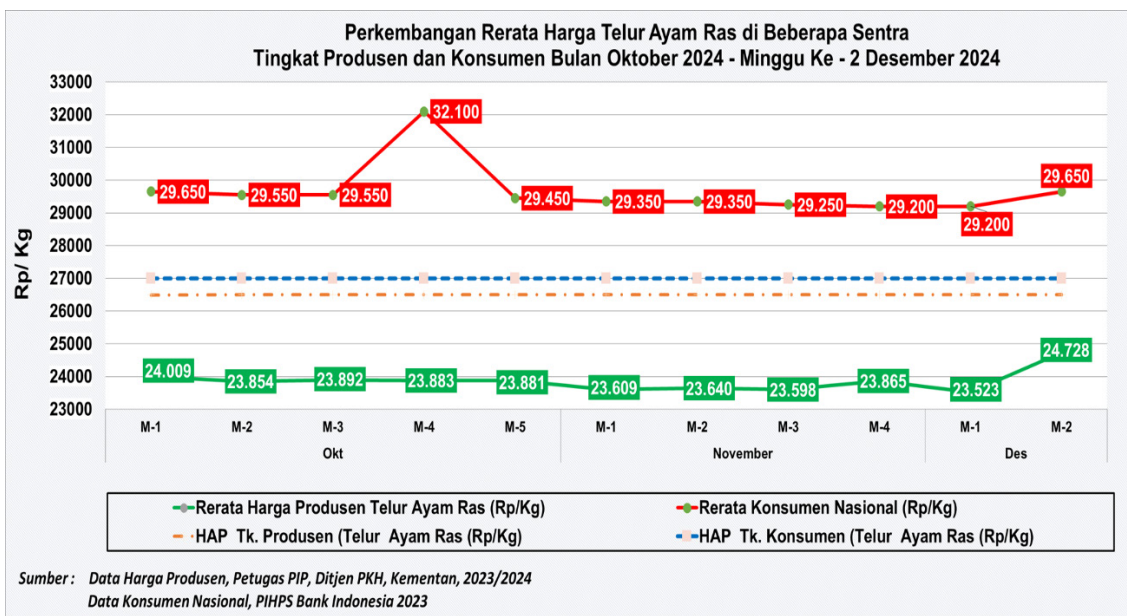
Meanwhile, the price of beef at the consumer level has not seen a significant increase. The average national price of beef is still at Rp. 129,950 per kg. The most expensive record is in Central Kalimantan Province at Rp. 153,150 per kg and the cheapest in NTT Province at Rp. 113,650 per kg.



Gambar 3. Grafik Perkembangan Harga Daging Ayam di Minggu Ke -2 Desember 2024

Kondisi stok daging ayam ras yang ada di cold storage saat ini tersedia 18.931 ton. Kemudian dari sisi harga juga cenderung stabil dengan rata-rata harga daging ayam ras di tingkat konsumen secara nasional yaitu seharga Rp. 37.000 - 37.500 per kg, untuk harga livebird (ayam broiler/ras) secara rata-rata nasional pada minggu ke-2 Desember 2024 seharga Rp. 22.300 per kgBH. Menjelang Nataru harga tertinggi tercatat di Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan dengan harga Rp. 25.300 per kgBH dan terendah di Provinsi Jawa Tengah dengan harga Rp. 18.500 per kgBH.

*The current stock of broiler chicken in cold storage is 18,931 tons. Then in terms of price, it also tends to be stable with the average price of broiler chicken at the consumer level nationally at Rp. 37,000 - 37,500 per kg, for the price of livebird (broiler/breed chicken) on average nationally in the 2nd week of December 2024 at Rp. 22,300 per kgBH. Approaching Nataru, the highest price was recorded in South Sulawesi Province at Rp. 25,300 per kgBH and the lowest in Central Java Province at Rp. 18,500 per kgBH.*



Gambar 3. Grafik Perkembangan Harga Telur Ayam di Tahun 2019 - 2024

Ketersediaan telur ayam di bulan desember menunjukkan angka yang masih aman sebesar 177.000 ton, sedangkan kondisi harga telur ayam ras cukup berbeda dengan komoditas yang lain, di tingkat produsen harga telur sudah mencapai Rp. 24.700 per kg, sedangkan di konsumen saat ini mencapai Rp. 29.650 per kg, harga tersebut meningkat di kisaran 1 - 5% dari bulan sebelumnya. Beberapa peningkatan yang terjadi di beberapa sentra dikarenakan karena adanya peningkatan permintaan (demand) menjelang Natal dan Tahun Baru khususnya dari daerah Timur, selain itu berbarengan juga dengan libur sekolah dan banyaknya hajatan di akhir tahun.

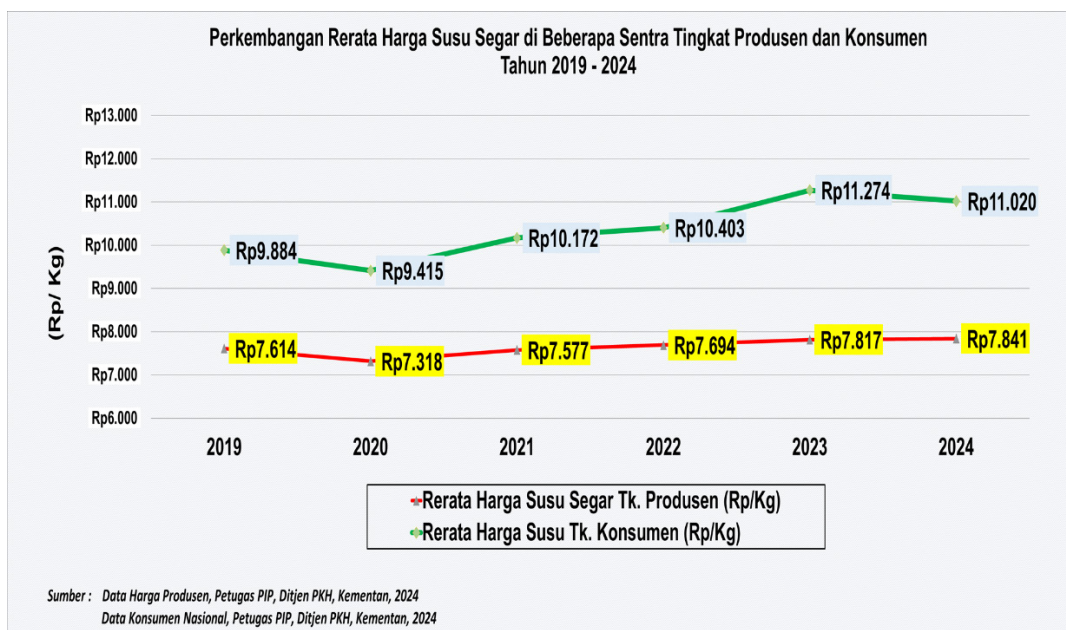
*The availability of chicken eggs in December showed a figure that was still safe at 177,000 tons, while the price of broiler eggs was quite different from other commodities, at the producer level the price of eggs had reached Rp. 24,700 per kg, while for consumers it currently reached Rp. 29,650 per kg, the price increased in the range of 1 - 5% from the previous month. Some of the increases that occurred in several centers were due to increased demand ahead of Christmas and New Year, especially from the East, in addition to coinciding with school holidays and many celebrations at the end of the year.*

Selain itu kondisi cuaca di akhir tahun juga cukup mempengaruhi produksi telur, yang produktivitasnya menurun sebesar 10%, tetapi ini merupakan trend tahunan jelang Nataru yang diprediksi akan menuju

*In addition, weather conditions at the end of the year also quite affect egg production, the productivity of which decreased by 10%, but this is an annual trend ahead of Nataru which is predicted to return to normal in early 2025. The availability of eggs is currently still*

ke titik normal di awal tahun 2025. Ketersediaan telur saat ini masih stabil meskipun stoknya berkurang di beberapa daerah sentra telur di Jawa khususnya di Blitar Jawa Timur.

*stable even though the stock is decreasing in several egg center areas in Java, especially in Blitar, East Java.*



Gambar 4. Grafik Perkembangan Harga Susu di Tahun 2019 - 2024

Komoditas yang cukup menjadi perhatian di tahun akhir tahun 2024 ini yang merupakan program prioritas pemerintah yaitu Susu Sapi Segar. Berdasarkan data kebutuhan susu segar nasional untuk regular dan program pemerintah sebesar 8,8 juta ton, saat ini dipenuhi oleh produksi susu dalam negeri 0,9 juta ton ditambah dari impor sebanyak 3,8 juta ton untuk kebutuhan regular, sedangkan untuk pemenuhan program Pemerintah Minum Susu dan Makan Bergizi akan dicukupi melalui impor sapi perah sebanyak 1,8 juta ekor dari beberapa negara. Kondisi harga susu sapi perah murni di peternak bergerak dari tahun 2019 – 2024 bergerak dari Rp. 7.310/Kg sampai Rp. 7.614/kg. Harga susu sapi tahun 2016 sebesar Rp 8.000,-/ liter kemudian mengalami peningkatan di tahun 2021 menjadi Rp 11.695,-/liter.

Kondisi menjelang Nataru 2024 telah menjadi perhatian Pemerintah melalui beberapa K/L dan Badan terkait dalam memastikan ketersediaan pangan khususnya Daging, Susu segar dan Telur Ayam, perlu adanya koordinasi dengan pemerintah daerah, kementerian/ lembaga terkait, serta pemangku kepentingan lainnya agar kondisi harga dan stok relative stabil dan aman.

*A commodity that is quite a concern at the end of 2024 which is a government priority program is Fresh Cow's Milk. Based on data on the national fresh milk requirement for regular and government programs of 8.8 million tons, it is currently met by domestic milk production of 0.9 million tons plus imports of 3.8 million tons for regular needs, while to fulfill the Government's Drink Milk and Eat Nutritious Food program will be met through the import of 1.8 million dairy cows from several countries. The price of pure dairy cow's milk at the farmer level from 2019 to 2024 moved from IDR 7,310/kg to IDR 7,614/kg. The price of cow's milk in 2016 was IDR 8,000/liter then increased in 2021 to IDR 11,695/liter.*

*The conditions ahead of Nataru 2024 have become the government's concern through several Ministries/ Institutions and related Agencies in ensuring the availability of food, especially Meat, Fresh Milk and Chicken Eggs, there needs to be coordination with local governments, related ministries/institutions, and other stakeholders so that the price and stock conditions are relatively stable and safe.*